



APPLICATION FOR  
UNITED STATES LETTERS PATENT  
SPECIFICATION

---

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

Be it known that I, Chris Roach, a citizen of the United States of America, and resident of the State of Louisiana, having a postal address of 591 Meghan Drive, Opelousas, Louisiana 70570, and So Mo Wai Nicky, a citizen of the Republic of China having a postal address of Unit 1006, 10-F, Carnarvon Plaza, 20 Carnarvon Road, Tsimshatsui, Kowloon, Hong Kong, have invented a new and useful **"ELECTRIC FRYER"**, of which the following forms the specification.

# **ELECTRIC FRYER**

## **BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

The present invention relates to an electrical cooking device for quickly and conveniently converting a pot to a deep fryer or boiler.

## **DESCRIPTION OF THE PRIOR ART**

Many food items such as turkey, crawfish, fish, lobsters and shrimp are deep fried or boiled in an outdoor cooker using a voluminous, stainless steel pot. Gas fueled burners are the most common heating source for the cooker. However, gas fueled burners are inherently dangerous and often cause fires or explosions.

Furthermore, the fuel gas is stored in small cylinders or bottles that must be frequently refilled.

Conventional outdoor boilers or deep fryers include multiple interrelated components including a burner and corresponding pot. Accordingly, the burner is typically only usable with a particular style and/or size pot thereby greatly limiting its versatility. The present invention addresses the problems associated with conventional outdoor cookers by providing a uniquely configured heating element that is attachable to a pot allowing the pot to be easily converted to a deep fryer or boiler.

Various electric fryers and similar cookers exist in the prior art. For

example, U.S. patent no. 6,365,878 issued to Lau et al. discloses an electric cooking apparatus including a basket having a securing means for preventing movement relative to a housing.

U.S. patent no. 5,931,081 issued to Sham et al. discloses an electrical deep fryer having means for automatically immersing and removing a frying basket into and out of cooking oil to assure uniform frying.

U.S. patent no. 5,771,781 issued to Sham discloses an electrical deep fryer substantially similar to that disclosed in '081 issued to Sham, supra.

U.S. patent no. 3,842,725 issued to Sano et al. discloses an electric fryer that utilizes a stream of running water for absorbing fumes from food and cooking oil.

U.S. patent no. 4,468,556 issued to Cunningham et al. discloses an electric fryer including a housing that removably receives a cooking tank. A heating element extends into the tank so as to be submerged in cooking oil when the device is in use.

As indicated above, numerous electric fryers exist in the prior art. However, none of the above mentioned patents disclose or suggest an elongated heating element having a uniquely configured attachment means for securing the heating element to the upper rim of any one of varying sized pots thereby converting it to a deep fryer or boiler.

## SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to an electric cooking apparatus for use with a pot to convert the pot to a fryer or boiler. The pot typically includes a lower surface and a cylindrical outer wall vertically extending therefrom. The outer wall terminates at an upper rim that defines an opening in communication with a cooking chamber. The opening is selectively enclosable with a lid.

The electric cooking apparatus includes an electronics housing having a front face, a rear face, a top edge and a bottom edge. On the front face is a temperature selection dial and activation switch for controlling internal circuitry associated with a heating element. The heating element extends from the top surface of the housing and includes an upper U-shaped portion with a pair of vertical portions depending therefrom. Integrally extending from a lower end of each vertical portion is a horizontal portion. The heating element has sufficient length to position the horizontal portion to a position immediately above the bottom of the pot. Accordingly, the length of the vertical portions can be varied to fit a particular sized pot.

Superimposed on the upper U-shaped portion of the heating element is a cover having a pair of opposing slots thereon for accommodating the pot upper rim. Attached to the rear face of the housing and positioned within the cover is an

adjustable spacing bracket for selectively positioning the heating element at a predetermined depth within the cooking chamber.

The heating element is activated with a safety switch mechanism including a lever having a lower end hingedly attached to the housing rear face. The lever includes an upper portion that engages the upper rim of the pot when the device is properly mounted thereon. A spring-biased actuator electrically connected to the heating element extends from the housing and is positioned adjacent the lever.

Accordingly, when the device is properly mounted on the pot rim, the lever will pivot backwardly to engage the actuator allowing the heating element to be safely energized. The electric cooking apparatus may also include a lid having a slot on a peripheral edge thereof that is dimensioned and configured to receive the heating element cover. The slotted lid allows a user to enclose the cooking chamber when boiling without interference from the cover.

It is therefore an object of the present invention to provide an electric cooking apparatus that allows a user to easily convert a conventional pot to an electric deep fryer or boiler.

It is another object of the present invention to provide an electric cooking apparatus having a safety switch means for allowing the burner to only be operated when the device is properly mounted on a pot.

It is yet another object of the present invention to provide an electric cooking apparatus that eliminates the hazards associated with gas fueled burners. Other objects, features and advantages of the present invention will become readily apparent from the following detailed description of the preferred embodiment when considered with the attached drawings and the appended claims.

### **BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

Figure 1 is a perspective view of the device mounted on a pot.

Figure 2 is a partial, slightly exploded view of the device mounted on a pot.

Figure 3 is an exploded view of the device.

Figure 4 is a detailed view of the safety switch mechanism.

### **DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT**

The present invention relates to an electric cooking apparatus for use with a fry or boiling pot **1** to convert it to a portable deep fryer or boiler. The pot typically includes a lower surface **2** and a cylindrical outer wall **3** vertically extending therefrom. The outer wall terminates at an upper rim **4** that defines a top opening in communication with an interior cooking chamber. The opening is selectively enclosable with a lid **5**.

The electric cooking apparatus includes an electronics housing **6** having a

front face **7**, a rear face **41**, a top edge and a bottom edge. On the front face is a temperature selection dial **8** and activation switch **9** for controlling internal circuitry such as a thermostat. Extending from the top surface of the housing is a unitary heating element **10** having a downwardly turned, U-shaped upper portion **11** with a pair of vertical portions **12** depending therefrom. Integrally extending from a lower end of each vertical portion is a horizontal portion **13**. The heating element has sufficient length to extend the horizontal portion to a position immediately above the bottom of the pot. Accordingly, the length of the vertical portions can be varied so as to be suitable with virtually any sized pots. In addition, a protective panel may be included for overlaying the horizontal portion to prevent food and residue from contacting the heating element.

Superimposed on the upper U-shaped portion of the heating element is a cover **31** having a pair of opposing slots **43** thereon for accommodating the pot upper rim. Attached to the rear face of the housing and positioned within the cover is an adjustable spacing bracket **15** that rests on the upper rim of the pot that allows the depth of the heating element to be adjusted. The bracket includes a plurality of apertures **14** for receiving a screw or similar fastener to selectively reposition the bracket relative to the housing. The bracket also includes a protruding portion **61** that abuts the pot outer wall thereby preventing the housing

from engaging the pot and overheating.

The heating element is activated with a safety switch mechanism **16** including a lever **17** having a lower end **18** hingedly attached to the housing rear face. The lever includes an angularly extending upper portion **19** for engaging the pot rim and an engagement member **20** on an intermediate portion. Received within the housing is an activation switch **21** having a spring-biased actuator **22** extending through an opening on the housing rear face. The actuator is in communication with the heating element circuitry and, when in a normal position, interrupts power thereto. When the device is properly mounted on the upper rim of the pot, the lever is pivoted backwardly until the engagement member depresses the actuator thereby powering the heating element. Accordingly, the heating element cannot be inadvertently activated unless the device is properly mounted on the rim.

The electric cooking apparatus may also include a lid having a slot **26** on a peripheral edge thereof that is dimensioned and configured to receive the heating element cover. The slotted lid allows the cooking chamber to be completely enclosed when boiling without interference from the cover.

The heating element and associated circuitry are powered with an electrical cord **28** having a magnetic connection for enhanced safety. The cord includes a



plug member **29** having a metallic portion **30** that is magnetically secured to a magnet within an electrical socket **31**. The cord detaches from the housing upon application of a predetermined amount of force, such as if someone trips over the cord, to disable the heating element.

5           The device is not limited to the exact details of construction and enumeration of parts shown and described. For example, the size and configuration of the heating element can be varied so as to be suitable with virtually a pot of any size or shape. Furthermore, the size, shape and materials of construction of the various components can be varied to suit a particular  
10 application.

          Although there has been shown and described the preferred embodiment of the present invention, it will be readily apparent to those skilled in the art that modifications may be made thereto which do not exceed the scope of the appended claims. Therefore, the scope of the invention is only to be limited by the following  
15 claims.